

CONTENTS

Part 1: Introduction to Crystal Properties

Semiconductors

- Solid materials
- Semiconductor Lattices
- Miller Indices

Part 2: Energy bands and charge carriers: Basic Principles

Chapter 1:

Energy Bands and Charge Carriers

- 1.1 Bonding Forces and Energy Bands
- 1.2 Charge Carriers in Semiconductors
- 1.3 Carrier Concentration
- 1.4 Drift of carriers in an E-field
- 1.5 Invariance of the Fermi level at equilibrium
- 1.6 Fundamental Equations For Semiconductors
- 1.7 Examples

Chapter 2:

Excess Carriers in Semiconductors

- 2.1 Diffusion
- 2.2 Drift and diffusion of carriers
- 2.3 Continuity equations
- 2.4 Non – Equilibrium Carrier Concentrations
- 2.4 Experiments to measure Semiconductor Parameters
- 2.5 The Hall Effect
- 2.7 “Four point” Probe method

Part 3: Semiconductor Devices

Chapter 3:

Semiconductor Diodes

- 3.1 PN Junctions**
- 3.2 Forward and Reverse Biased Junctions**
- 3.3 Metal Semiconductor Junctions**
- 3.4 A Small Signal Model of the Diode**
- 3.5 Switching Transient**
- 3.6 Examples**

Chapter 4:

Bipolar Junction Transistors

- 4.1 Principles of Operation**
- 4.2 Device Analysis**
- 4.3 Emitter Heavy Doping Effects and Band Gap Narrowing**
- 4.4 Frequency Response**
- 4.5 High- Injection Effects**
- 4.6 Impurity Gradient in the Base**
- 4.7 BJT Circuit Models**
- 4.8 Examples**

Chapter 5:

Field Effect Transistors

- 5.1 Junction FETs (jFETs) and MESFETs**
- 5.2 The MOS Capacitor**
- 5.3 MOSFETs**
- 5.4 Examples**

Chapter 6:

Fabrication Technologies for Monolithic Integrated Circuits

- **Oxidation**
- **Photolithographic Techniques**
- **Thermal Oxidation**
- **Ion Implantation**
- **CVR Processes**

Chapter 7:

Overview of Microwave

- 7.1 Introduction**
- 7.2 Properties and Disadvantages of Microwaves**
- 7.3 A Short History of Microwave Engineering**

7.4 Applications of Microwaves

Chapter 8: PIN and Varactor Diodes

- 8.1 PIN Diode Analysis**
- 8.2 Equivalent Circuit**
- 8.3 PIN Diode Applications**
- 8.4 Switching Speed**
- 8.5 Varactor Diodes**
- 8.6 Max RF Power Limit of a Varactor**

Chapter 9: Microwave Bipolar Junction Transistors (Bjts) & Heterojunction Bipolar Transistors (Hbts)

- 9.1 Bjt Physical Structure and Configurations**
- 9.2 BJT Transistor Action and Operation (Active Mode)**
- 9.3 Bjt Small Signal Hybrid – PI Equivalent Circuit**
- 9.4 Bjt Four Modes of Operation**
- 9.5 Bjt Power Frequency Limitations**
- 9.6 MW Bjt Applications**
- 9.7 Hbt Physical Structure & Operation**
- 9.8 Microwave Integrated Circuits (MICs)**
- 9.9 MIC Materials**
- 9.10 Hybrid Microwave Integrated Circuits (HMICs)**
- 9.11 MMIC Design Consideration**
- 9.12 MMIC Fabrication**

Appendix